## Musings

"In the oil business, everything is uncertain. What is true today may not be true tomorrow."

-Ahmed Zaki Yamani, former Saudi Oil Minister

### Last week in the markets

	Closing level	Weekly change	YTD change
S&P 500	5,282.69	-1.50%	-10.18%
Nasdaq Composite	16,286.45	-2.62%	-15.66%
10Y UST Yield	4.333	-3.65%	-5.25%
Crude oil	64.01	4.08%	-10.75%
Gold	3,327.38	2.76%	26.79%
DXY	99.23	-0.55%	-8.53%
USD/INR	85.41	-0.87%	-0.14%
Euro STOXX 50	4,933.90	1.31%	1.57%
India (Nifty)	23,851.65	4.48%	0.87%
Japan (Nikkei)	34,730.28	3.41%	-12.94%
China (CSI 300)	3,772.52	0.59%	-4.13%
Saudi (TASI)	11,552.98	0.44%	-4.02%
Abu Dhabi (ADX)	9,277.65	1.31%	-1.50%
Dubai (DFM)	5,096.95	2.64%	-1.20%

### News from the markets

U.S. Stocks drifted lower on the week.

Reports of U.S. investigations into pharmaceutical and semiconductor imports heightened fears of further trade barriers. This tempered market optimism from the tariff pause, contributing to choppy trading in tech and healthcare sectors.

The University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment Index fell to 50.8 in April, missing forecasts of 54.0, reflecting tariff-related uncertainty. One-year inflation expectations surged to 6.7%, the highest since 1981, pressuring markets and raising concerns about consumer spending.

Boston Fed President Susan Collins and New York Fed President John Williams reassured investors that the Fed was prepared to maintain market stability and prevent stagilation.

Meanwhile, BlackRock extended its tactical investment horizon to 6–12 months, dialing up risk after the U.S. announced a 90-day tariff pause on most countries and exemptions for key tech imports.

First-quarter earnings from major U.S. banks (e.g., JPMorgan, Goldman Sachs) exceeded expectations due to strong trading revenue, but analysts projected only 7% S&P 500 earnings growth for Q1 and 10% for 2025, potentially optimistic given tariff impacts.

UnitedHealth lost more than 22%, shaving nearly \$120 billion off its market value, its biggest one-day selloff since 1998. The country's largest insurer by market value fell far short of expectations with its quarterly earnings. The industry bellwether pointed to rising medical costs in its plans for older adults – and what it termed as "unanticipated changes" in its Optum health services subsidiary that was viewed as the growth engine of the conglomerate's business.

**Netflix posted a major earnings beat Thursday,** as revenue grew 13% during the first quarter of 2025. The streamer attributed its better-than-expected revenue to higher-than-forecast subscription and advertising dollars. Shares gained about 2% in extended trading.

**Nvidia** said it will take a \$5.5 billion financial hit after Washington placed fresh restrictions on the export of its H20 artificial intelligence chips to China, in the latest escalation of a growing battle for AI dominance. The export restrictions on Nvidia come as President Donald Trump's tariffs are roiling global markets and raising concerns about the prospects for global economic growth. Shares ended the week 5.85% lower.

In a potentially significant move, **Donald Trump ratcheted up his criticism against Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell**, saying claiming he is always "too late and wrong", and adding that his termination cannot come fast enough. Trump noted that the ECB is preparing to cut interest rates for the seventh time, while the Federal Reserve has yet to take similar action, considering this a delay in responding to current economic data.

Treasury yields retreated slightly, as it appears that the immediate trigger for the sudden spike in yields and volatility has been addressed for now.

Oil prices extended gains on the prospect of tighter supply after Washington imposed further sanctions to curb Iranian oil trade and as some OPEC producers pledged further output cuts to compensate for pumping above agreed quotas.

Anticipation of a late-April Communist Party Politburo meeting grew in China, with investors expecting significant fiscal stimulus to counter U.S. tariffs. Chinese markets (CSI 300, Hang Seng) saw modest gains, though global uncertainty limited upside.

The UK's financial regulator abandoned a proposed collateral rule for banks, seen as a response to global trade tensions. The move aimed to enhance liquidity and stabilize UK markets and boosted European financial stocks.

In India, benchmark indices witnessed a strong rally amid firm global cues and sustained foreign fund inflows. Banking stocks were the standout performers, rallying on easing CPI data and a normal monsoon forecast, which boosted hopes of a deeper rate cut cycle by the Reserve Bank of India. Sentiment was also boosted by US President Donald Trump's announcement that tariff exemptions for smartphones and computers and signaled a possible pause on auto tariffs, which boosted sentiments.

# Key economic events coming this week

April 14th	UK, EU, Hong Kong Markets Holiday (Easter)	
•	Reliance Industries earnings	
April 15 <sup>th</sup>	US 2-Year Note Auction	
•	Tesla, SAP earnings	
April 16 <sup>th</sup>	US PMI (Apr)	
	US New Home Sales (Mar)	
	US 5-Year Note Auction	
	EU PMI (Apr)	
	Boeing, AT&T, Vertiv, Bajaj Auto earnings	
April 17 <sup>th</sup>	US Initial Jobless Claims	
•	US Existing Home Sales (Mar)	
	US 7-Year Note Auction	
	American Airlines, Pepsi, Alphabet, Intel, SK Hynix earnings	
April 18 <sup>th</sup>	Schlumberger, BYD earnings	

### Chart of the Week



### Disclaimer

This document is prepared by Asas Capital Ltd (Asas). Asas is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority ("DFSA"), incorporated in the Dubai International Financial Centre. The information contained in this material does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, or recommendation for investment in any financial product or financial service in any jurisdiction. The information in this document is not intended as final advice and is only intended for Professional Client and Market Counterparty, as defined by the DFSA, who understand the risks associated with such investments. Investors are not to construe the contents of this document as legal, business or tax advice and each investor should consult its own attorney, business adviser and tax adviser as to the associated risks, legal, business, tax, and related matters. All reasonable efforts have been made to ensure accuracy of the information contained in this document, however, it may include certain inaccuracies or typographical errors and Asas reserves the right to change or update these later. This document has not been reviewed by, approved by, or filed with the DFSA. Asas does not provide any warranty, express or implied, about the accuracy of the information provided in this document. Asas also does not provide a warranty, express or implied, on the availability of products and services described in this document. But without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, no redocument or warranty is given as to the achievement or reasonableness of any future projections, estimates, returns contained in the document or in such other written or oral information. Past performance is not a sign of future performance. This document is confidential and contains proprietary information, neither this document nor any portion hereof may be reprinted, sold, or redistributed without our prior written consent. The distribution of this document and investment in any financial product or financial service may be restricted by law in certain jurisdictions. The investors should inform themselves as to legal requirements and tax consequences within countries of their citizenship, residence, domicile, and place of business with respect to holding and disposition of investment and any foreign exchange restrictions that may be relevant thereto. In no event shall Asas be liable for any direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special, or consequential damages or damages for loss of profits, revenue, data, down time, or use, arising out of or in any way connected with the use of this document or performance of any investments, whether based on contract, tort, negligence,